

# 2022 COSTS AND RETURNS OF PALAY PRODUCTION

Based on the 2022 Survey on Costs and Returns of Palay Production

As of September 2023  
MAS 05-16-15092023



**PhP 14.98**  
**Production Costs**  
(PER KILOGRAM)



**PRODUCTION COSTS**  
PER HECTARE

**PhP 54,373**



**GROSS RETURNS**  
PER HECTARE

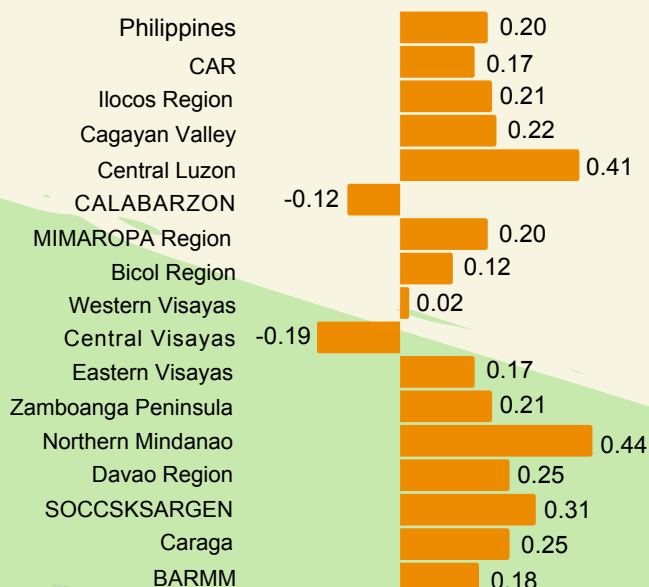
**PhP 65,209**



**NET RETURNS**  
PER HECTARE

**PhP 10,836**

## NET PROFIT-COST RATIO



## REGIONAL PRODUCTION COSTS (PER KILOGRAM)

**CENTRAL VISAYAS**  
HIGHEST PRODUCTION COSTS

**PhP 22.43**

**CENTRAL LUZON**  
LOWEST PRODUCTION COSTS

**PhP 12.85**



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