The data is sourced from the 2018 Philippine National Health Accounts (PNHA) results. The indicators provide information on health financing in 2018.

**WHO DO WE CONSIDER VULNERABLE?**

- Persons aged 60 and above
- Those suffering from illnesses considered comorbidities* to sever COVID-19:
  - a) Immunocompromised (e.g., Cancer patients, HIV/AIDS patients);
  - b) Diabetics; c) Chronic cardiovascular ailments, and; d) Chronic respiratory disease

*Based on the Philippine Society for Microbiology and Infectious Diseases Interim Guidelines

**HOW MUCH ARE THE VULNERABLE POPULATION SPENDING ON HEALTHCARE?**

- PhP 171.5 billion spent by individuals aged 60 and above.
- PhP 122.7 billion spent by individuals with comorbidities.
- PhP 44.4 billion spent by individuals aged 60 and above with comorbidities.

**WHO IS PAYING FOR THEIR HEALTHCARE?**

**Health Expenditures by Age and Sex Groups**

- Male 60 and above: 10.6%
- Female 60 and above: 11.4%
- Both sexes: 77.7%

**Health Expenditures by Disease**

- Cardiovascular diseases: 9.6%
- Neoplasms: 3.7%
- Respiratory disease: 1.2%
- Endocrine and metabolic disorders (diabetes): 1.1%
- Other Illness/Expenditures: 84.4%

**Health Expenditures for Comorbidities of COVID-19 for Age 60 and Above**

- Cardiovascular diseases: 16.8%
- Neoplasms: 5.5%
- Respiratory diseases: 1.8%
- Endocrine and metabolic disorders (diabetes): 1.8%
- Other Illness/Expenditures: 74.1%

**WHO ARE THEY PAYING FOR THEIR HEALTHCARE?**

**Health Expenditures for Age 60 and Above by Financing Scheme**

- Domestic revenue-based central government schemes: PHP 16.3 BILLION
- Social health insurance schemes (PhilHealth): PHP 32.5 BILLION
- Other financing schemes: PHP 21.5 BILLION

**Health Expenditures for Comorbidities of COVID-19 by Financing Scheme**

- Domestic revenue-based central government schemes: PHP 8.3 BILLION
- Social health insurance schemes (PhilHealth): PHP 25.6 BILLION
- Other financing schemes: PHP 21.3 BILLION

**Health Expenditures for Comorbidities of COVID-19 by Financing Scheme and Quintile**

- First Quintile: 0%
- Second Quintile: 0%
- Third Quintile: 59.0%
- Fourth Quintile: 19.0%
- Fifth Quintile: 12.5%

**Health Expenditures for Age 60 and Above by Financing Scheme and Quintile**

- First Quintile: 0%
- Second Quintile: 0%
- Third Quintile: 54.9%
- Fourth Quintile: 6.8%
- Fifth Quintile: 17.4%

**HOW ARE THEY RECEIVING THEIR HEALTHCARE?**

**Health Expenditures for Age 60 and Above by Health Care Providers**

- Households: PHP 101.2 BILLION
- Department of Health: PHP 11.1 BILLION
- Social Health Insurance Agency: PHP 34.0 BILLION
- Health Management and Provider Corporations: PHP 29.3 BILLION
- Private General Hospitals: PHP 41.3 BILLION
- Public General Hospitals: PHP 56.6 BILLION
- Pharmacies: PHP 38.1 BILLION

**Health Expenditures for Comorbidities of COVID-19 by Health Care Providers**

- Private General Hospitals: PHP 36.2 BILLION
- Public General Hospitals: PHP 43.5 BILLION
- Pharmacies: PHP 22.3 BILLION

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